

**(c) Reporting requirement****(1) Report**

Subject to the availability of appropriations for this purpose, the Technical Working Group shall prepare a report describing—

(A) the progress made toward a large-scale population reduction or eradication of the brown tree snake in Guam or other sites that are infested by the brown tree snake;

(B) the interdiction and other activities required to reduce the risk of introduction of the brown tree snake or other nonindigenous snake species in Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Hawaii, American Samoa, and the Freely Associated States;

(C) the applied and basic research activities that will lead to improved brown tree snake control, interdiction and eradication efforts conducted by Federal, State, territorial, and local governments; and

(D) the programs and activities for brown tree snake control, interdiction, research and eradication that have been funded, implemented, and planned by Federal, State, territorial, and local governments.

**(2) Priorities**

The Technical Working Group shall include in the report a list of priorities, ranked in high, medium, and low categories, of Federal, State, territorial, and local efforts and programs in the following areas:

(A) Control.

(B) Interdiction.

(C) Research.

(D) Eradication.

**(3) Assessments**

Technical Working Group shall include in the report the following assessments:

(A) An assessment of current funding shortfalls and future funding needs to support Federal, State, territorial, and local government efforts to control, interdict, eradicate, or conduct research on the brown tree snake.

(B) An assessment of regulatory limitations that hinder Federal, State, territorial, and local government efforts to control, interdict, eradicate or conduct research on the brown tree snake.

**(4) Submission**

Subject to the availability of appropriations for this purpose, the Technical Working Group shall submit the report to Congress not later than one year after October 30, 2004.

**(d) Meetings**

The Technical Working Group shall meet at least annually.

**(e) Inclusion of Guam**

The Secretaries shall ensure that adequate representation is afforded to the government of Guam in the Technical Working Group.

**(f) Support**

To the maximum extent practicable, the Secretaries shall make adequate resources available to the Technical Working Group to ensure its ef-

ficient and effective operation. The Secretaries may provide staff to assist the Technical Working Group in carrying out its duties and functions.

**(g) Authorization of appropriations**

There is authorized to be appropriated to each of the Secretaries not more than \$450,000 for each of the fiscal years 2006 through 2010 to carry out this section.

(Pub. L. 108-384, §7, Oct. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 2224.)

**§ 8507. Miscellaneous matters****(a) Availability of appropriated funds**

Amounts appropriated under this chapter shall remain available until expended.

**(b) Administrative expenses**

Of the amounts appropriated to carry out this chapter for a fiscal year, the Secretaries may expend not more than five percent to cover the administrative expenses necessary to carry out this chapter.

(Pub. L. 108-384, §8, Oct. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 2226.)

## CHAPTER 112—BIOMASS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Sec.

8601. Findings.

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### CODIFICATION

This chapter is comprised generally of title III (§§301-311) of Pub. L. 106-224, June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 428, as amended. Title III of Pub. L. 106-224 was formerly set out as a note under section 8101 of this title. Section 311 of title III of Pub. L. 106-224, which provided for termination of title III of Pub. L. 106-224 on Sept. 30, 2007, was repealed by Pub. L. 109-58, title IX, §941(h), Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 878.

**§ 8601. Findings**

Congress finds that—

(1) conversion of biomass into biobased industrial products offers outstanding potential for benefit to the national interest through—

(A) improved strategic security and balance of payments;

(B) healthier rural economies;

(C) improved environmental quality;

(D) near-zero net greenhouse gas emissions;

(E) technology export; and

(F) sustainable resource supply;

(2) the key technical challenges to be overcome in order for biobased industrial products to be cost-competitive are finding new technology and reducing the cost of technology for converting biomass into desired biobased industrial products;

(3) biobased fuels, such as ethanol, have the clear potential to be sustainable, low cost, and